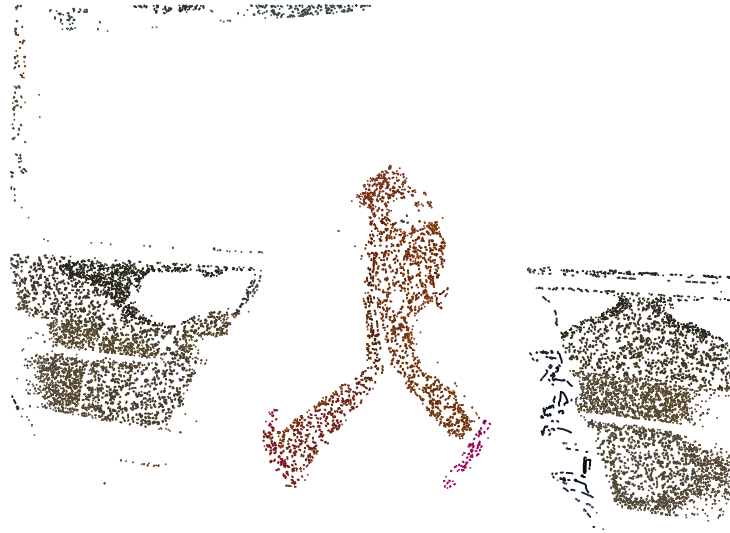


FACE REVEAL OF...

@anabylie



@shrimpykaka